

1 A hat costs £8
A scarf costs £3 less.

How much does a scarf cost?

2 Two numbers have a sum of 80

The difference between the two numbers is 16

What are the two numbers?



3 In a forest there are

- twice as many oak trees as elm trees.
- 76 more pine trees than oak trees.
- 661 oak, elm and pine trees in total.

How many pine trees are there?

4 Dora makes two towers of cubes.

- $\frac{1}{6}$ of the cubes are used to make the first tower.
- $\frac{1}{5}$ of the cubes used for the second tower are red, the rest are yellow.
- There are 48 more cubes in the second tower than the first.

How many yellow cubes are there in the second tower?